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United States Department of Agriculture

Foreign Agricultural Service

Foreign Agriculture Circular

Tobacco

World Tobacco Situation

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FT-12-86
December 1986

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Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board - USDA

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Summary

The U.S. unmanufactured tobacco export forecast for 1986 has been reduced 7 percent to 210,000 tons based on slow loadings to major purchasers.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during October 1986 were 15,000 metric tons, valued at $76.4 million, down 33 percent in volume and 38 percent in value from October 1985. Exports of flue-cured tobacco were off 41 percent by volume and 47 percent in value while burley exports climbed 55 percent in volume and 17 percent in value. Cigarette exports also jumped sharply to 6.4 billion pieces valued at $128.6 million. Exports of smoking tobacco in bulk fell off the rate of the last few months to only 785 tons--still almost double the volume of October 1985. Exports of "smoking tobacco, not elsewhere classified (nec)" were only 75 tons, valued at $357,000, but were 74 percent in volume and 37 percent in value greater than a year earlier.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during October 1986 totaled 20,086 tons, valued at $55.5 million, an increase in volume of 46 percent and of 36 percent in value. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco increased 137 percent in volume and 205 percent in value, to 11,748 tons and $29.9 million, respectively, over October 1985.

World 1986 unmanufactured tobacco production estimates have been revised to 65 million tons down 5 percent from the 1985 record crop of 6.8 million tons.

Estimates of Brazilian leaf tobacco exports for 1986 have been increased from 170,000 tons to 190,000 tons in line with an increase in the production estimate.

On November 19, the USDA authorized $12.0 million in credit guarantees for the sale of U.S. tobacco to Iraq under the Commodity Credit Corporation's (CCC) GSM-103 Intermediate Credit Guarantee Program during FY 1987.

The tobacco monopolies of Morocco and Tunisia will jointly issue an invitation for bids to purchase U.S. flue-cured, dark-type, and burley tobaccos during February 1987.

The Ontario flue-cured auction markets completed 5 weeks of sales on November 21, 1986 with about 20,000 tons sold at an average price of US$0.87 per pound.

The European Community's tobacco program cost for 1985 was $685.2 million for 359,218 tons produced.

On December 8, 1986, the United States Government announced the settlement of negotiations between the U.S. and Taiwan concerning access to the Taiwanese beer, wine and cigarette markets. For cigarettes, the agreement sets a monopoly tax of $23.00 per thousand cigarettes or $0.46 per pack. At this tax rate, the retail price for U.S. cigarettes will be approximately NT$36.8 (US $1.00) per pack.

Zimbabwe's flue-cured tobacco exports during 1986 may be only 2 percent below 1985 due to a downward revision in 1985 exports.

The U.S. flue-cured marketing season closed November 19, 1986 with 333,209 tons sold at an average price of $3.36 per kilogram.

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On November 24, the U.S. burley marketing season opened; gross sales through the eleventh sales day totaled 185,815 tons. Also, as of mid-December, the Virginia fire- and sun-cured, One-sucker, and Green River tobacco auction markets had opened.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Demand

In Brazil, estimates of total leaf tobacco and stem exports for 1986 have been increased from 170,000 tons to 190,000 tons. The upward revision is roughly in line with an upward revision in the production estimate (see the Special Section beginning on page 18) despite the lower overall quality of last year's Brazilian crop. During the January-August 1986 period, Brazilian exports totaled 113,680 tons, compared with 107,685 tons during the same period of 1985. Imports for consumption into the United States from Brazil totaled 36,839 tons during the January-October 1986 period, down 9 percent from a year ago.

On November 19, the USDA authorized $12.0 million in credit guarantees for the sale of U.S. tobacco to Iraq under the CCC's GSM-103 Intermediate Credit Guarantee Program during FY 1987. The credit guarantees are for export sales where credit is extended for at least 3 years but no more than 5 years. Total tobacco consumption in Iraq during 1986 is forecast at 18,000 tons. U.S. leaf exports to Iraq totaled 3,000 tons in 1985 and no shipments have been recorded in 1986.

In Tunisia, it was announced that the tobacco monopolies of Morocco and Tunisia will jointly issue an invitation for bids to purchase U.S. flue-cured, dark-type, and burley tobaccos during February 1987. The monopolies also intend to issue tenders in June 1987 and October 1987. Except for the 41 tons of U.S leaf exported into Tunisia during 1985, neither country has purchased U.S. leaf in recent years. Despite the insignificant leaf sales to these countries, U.S. cigarette shipments to Morocco and Tunisia averaged 1 billion pieces and 166 million pieces, respectively, during the last 3 years.

On December 8, 1986, the United States Government announced the settlement of negotiations between the U.S. and Taiwan concerning access to the Taiwanese beer, wine and cigarette markets. Under the resulting agreement, the Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Monopoly Bureau (TTWMB) is committed to: 1) allow U.S. products to be sold at all retail outlets in Taiwan (nearly 70,000); 2) impose markups on U.S. products at no greater level than applied to local products; 3) permit U.S. manufacturers to promote their products; and, 4) allow the level of imports to be determined by domestic market demand. This agreement is the result of more than a year of negotiations which culminated in the October 27, 1986 decision to propose appropriate retaliatory measures in accordance with Section 301 of the Trade Act of 1974. With this agreement the Section 301 proceeding will be terminated. For cigarettes, the agreement sets a monopoly tax of $23.00 per thousand cigarettes or $0.46 per pack. At this tax rate, the retail price for U.S. cigarettes will be approximately NT$36.8 (US $1.00) per pack. Currently, the retail price for major Taiwanese brands is NT$22.00 (US $0.60) per pack. Also for cigarettes, TTWMB will also permit point-of-sale promotions and limited magazine advertising of up to 120 advertisements. Currently U.S. cigarettes enjoy less than a one-half percentage of total Taiwanese cigarette sales. A 5 percent market share (based on current export values) would increase U.S. cigarette sales to approximately $35 million.

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World Developments Affecting Tobacco Supply

Canada: The Ontario Flue-cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board's auction markets completed 6 weeks of sales on November 28, 1986 with prices averaging C$1.22 per pound for about 24,000 tons sold during the first 30 days of sales. During the first 6 weeks of sales last season 28,600 tons sold for an average of C$1.22 per pound. The most recent sales day this year resulted in 821 tons sold for an average price of C$1.25 per pound. A comparison of the 1985 and 1986 markets is shown in the table below.

Ontario Flue-cured Auction Report
November 28, 1986
Week 6 of Sales

	1985	1986
Tons sold	28,604	24,110
Average Price:		
Canadian $/lb.	1.2204	1.2226
U.S. $/lb.	0.8695	0.8842

Exchange rate: 1985 US$1.00 =C$0.7125
1986 US$1.00 =C$0.7232

The European Community Commission recently revealed the distribution of the cost of the EC's tobacco program in response to a question submitted to them by a member of the European Parliament. The breakdown for 1985 is shown below in European Currency Units (ECUs) and in U.S. dollar equivalents. The ECUs were converted to dollars at the rate of $1.00 = 1.2594 ECU.

Item	Million ECUs	Million $
Export Refunds	32	25.4
Intervention Costs:		
Tobacco Premiums	819	650.3
Storage Costs	12	9.5
Total Cost	863	685.2

The cost of the tobacco program (based on the EC's 1985 tobacco output of 359,218 tons) was 2.40 ECUs per kilogram or U.S.$0.87 per pound.

Zimbabwe's total supply of flue-cured tobacco for 1986 is estimated at 163,791 tons--about 4,000 tons above 1985. However, flue-cured tobacco exports during 1986 may fall 2 percent from the 1985 level. The 1986 estimate has been lowered to 91,410 tons from the earlier estimate of 97,210 tons because of an 8-percent reduction in the issuance of export permits. Stocks carried out may exceed the level carried in by about 9,000 tons. Exports next year could expand significantly with 1987 total supply forecast to increase more than 23,000 tons. The lifting of production controls is the main reason given for the expected increase in supplies next year.

U.S. Tobacco Developments

U.S. Export Forecast Revised

The export forecast for CY 1986 has been lowered by 15,000 tons to 210,000 tons based on a number of recent developments. About 20,000 tons of the 32,000-ton decrease in unmanufactured exports during January-October 1986 has

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been offset by increased exports of bulk smoking tobacco and smoking tobacco, NEC. A portion of the remaining 12,000-ton shortfall should be made up during the last 2 months of the year. However, indications are that a portion of the Japanese shipments will be delayed until after the end of CY 1986. Total Japanese shipments of flue-cured tobacco during the next 4 months are expected to exceed 30,000 tons. Congestion at U.S. tobacco ports may also affect tobacco movements.

The 1986 gross auction sales of U.S. flue-cured tobacco for the marketing season that ended November 19, totaled 333,209 metric tons, at an average price of $3.36 per kilogram. During the same period last year, 390,976 metric tons were sold at an average price of $3.79 per kilogram.

For this season, only 7.6 percent of tobacco offered went under loan, compared with 15.3 percent last year. The selling season this year was 63 days, compared with 60 days last year. The table below shows gross sales, average price and loan receipts.

Final Flue-cured Auction Market Report

Type	1985 Tons	1985 $/Kg.	1985 % Loan Receipts	1986 Tons	1986 $/Kg.	1986 % Loan Receipts
Georgia	43,267	3.78	4.8	36,096	3.47	1.5
Florida	8,224	3.83	7.2	7,067	3.61	0.6
TYPE 14	51,513	3.78	5.2	43,163	3.50	1.3
South Carolina	46,479	3.80	20.7	36,988	3.16	9.9
North Carolina	38,421	3.79	12.8	30,321	3.37	4.6
Type 13	84,900	3.80	17.1	67,309	3.25	7.5
Type 12	138,567	3.76	18.1	118,704	3.44	5.6
Virginia	37,446	3.89	17.2	35,059	3.34	15.3
North Carolina	78,869	3.80	14.2	68,974	3.24	11.0
TYPE 11	116,315	3.83	15.1	104,033	3.28	12.4
ALL FLUE	391,295	3.79	15.3	333,209	3.36	7.6

SOURCE: Tobacco Market News

U.S. Burley Tobacco Auction Update - The U.S. burley auction market opened on November 24, 1986. The average price support for the season remains at the 1985 level of $1.488 per pound. Sales (gross) during the first 11 sale days, ending December 11, 1986, totaled 185,815 tons and averaged $3.52 per kilogram. Loan receipts during the same period totaled 5,722 tons, or 3.6 percent of total sales. Burley producers must pay an assessment of 6 cents per kilogram this season. Last year, burley producers were required to pay an 8.8 cent per kilogram assessment. Listed below are comparisons of current auction prices and sales volume of all types as well as comparable figures for the same sales day last season.

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Auction Summary for Burley and Dark-type Tobaccos

Type	1985 Day No.	1985 Tons	1985 $/Kg.	1985 % Loan Receipts	1986 Tons	1986 $/Kg.	1986 % Loan Receipts
Burley	11	185,815	3.52	10.5	159,753	3.48	3.6
Va. Fire-cured	6	871	2.95	7.2	848	2.91	15.7
One Sucker	4	727	2.75	43.4	845	2.62	34.2
Green River	5	625	2.74	44.4	704	2.54	20.5
Va. Sun-cured	1	37	2.31	23.7	38	2.78	0.0

SOURCE: Tobacco Market News

U.S. Trade Summary

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during October 1986 were 15,000 tons, valued at $76.4 million, down 33 percent in volume and 38 percent in value from October 1985, but still up 31 percent in volume from a month earlier. The January-October 1986 shipments totaled 135,608 tons, valued at $796.2 million, compared to 167,827 tons for the same 1985 period. The leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (27,121 tons), Japan (12,384 tons), the Netherlands (10,541 tons), Italy (8,977 tons), and the United Kingdom (6,992 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco exports during October 1986 totaled 9,565 tons, valued at $51.6 million, down 41 percent in volume and 47 percent in value from October 1985, but up 41 percent in volume from a month earlier. The January-October 1986 figures show flue-cured exports at 59,660 tons, valued at $581.4 million, indicating decreases of 35 percent in volume and 37 percent in value. Leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (14,275 tons), the United Kingdom (5,012 tons), Italy (4,442 tons), Australia (3,410 tons), and Denmark (3,215 tons). As mentioned in earlier publications (October and November), shipments to some markets are considerably lower than the same period last year because of the increased use by exporters of the semi-processed customs categories "smoking tobacco in bulk" and "smoking tobacco, not elsewhere classified (NEC)." Prior to this year, exporters apparently declared some of this semi-processed leaf as stemmed flue-cured tobacco.

Burley tobacco exports were 1,692 tons in October 1986, exports were about 55 percent higher in volume than a year ago. January-October 1986 exports totaled 41,208 tons, compared with 41,274 tons in 1985 with values of $267.3 million and $306.2 million, respectively. The leading markets this year are Japan (10,094 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (9,082 tons), the Netherlands (3,901 tons), Italy (3,852 tons), and Thailand (3,415 tons). Shipments to Switzerland increased from 94 tons the previous month to 316 tons in October.

Cigarette exports in October 1986, more than made up for the loss of the previous month. Shipments in October 1986 totaled 6.4 billion pieces valued at $128.6 million, compared with last months' 5.3 billion pieces. January-October 1986 exports totaled 52.3 billion pieces, an 11-percent increase over the same period a year ago. The leading markets were Belgium-Luxembourg with (14.8 billion pieces), Japan (7.4 billion pieces),

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Hong Kong (7.1 billion pieces), Saudi Arabia (4.8 billion pieces), and Singapore (2.2 billion pieces).

Exports in the manufactured customs category smoking in bulk rose a modest 376 tons to 785 tons in October 1986, compared with 409 tons shipped in October 1985. January-October 1986 shipments totaled 18,856 tons, as compared with 4,585 tons in 1985, with values of $132.8 million and $18.9 million, respectively. The leading markets were Spain (12,407 tons), Finland (888 tons), Algeria (862 tons), and Egypt (710 tons).

Exports in the category smoking tobacco, NEC for October 1986 were only 75 tons, valued at $357,000, but still an increase of 74 percent in volume and 37 percent in value over October 1985. For January-September 1986, exports totaled 15,363 tons valued at $37.7 million, compared with 1985 figures of 10,384 tons at $26.3 million. The leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (7,3891 tons), the Netherlands (5,130 tons), Belgium-Luxembourg (1,281 tons), Switzerland (990 tons), and the United Kingdom (201 tons).

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during October 1986 totaled 20,086 tons, valued at $55.5 million, an increase in volume of 46 percent and in value of 36 percent from October 1985. For January-October 1986, duty-paid imports were 176,663 tons, worth $504.8 million. This is an 11-percent volume increase and a 9-percent value gain over the same period a year ago. Oriental tobacco imports during the January-October 1986 reached 67,227 tons, valued at $237.0 million, compared with 1985 volume and value of 63,355 tons and $225.2 million, respectively. The unit value has declined slightly to $3,526 per metric ton, compared with last year's $3,555.

General Imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco for October 1986 were 11,748 tons, valued at $29.9 million--a pickup of 137 percent in volume and a value gain of 205 percent. For January-October 1986, actual arrivals were 173,756 tons valued at $479.3 million--increase of 8 percent in volume and percent in value. Much of the increase was accounted for by Oriental leaf. Actual arrivals of this type during January-October 1986 totaled 63,937 tons, valued $220.1 million, a 5-percent expansion in volume and a 9-percent increase in value.

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U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1985-86

	October		January-October		January-December	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986 1/
Exports...:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	22,236	15,000	167,827	135,608	249,015	210,000
$1,000..:	123,617	76,446	1,046,468	796,162	1,520,644	1,240,000
$/M.T...:	5,559	5,096	6,235	5,871	6,107	59,000
Manufactured Tobacco, Smoking in Bulk						
M.T.....:	409	785	4,585	18,856	5,408	22,500
$1,000..:	3,432	5,848	36,993	132,772	42,672	157,500
$1 M.T..:	8,391	7,450	8,068	7,041	7,891	7,000
Smoking Tobacco, NEC						
M.T.....:	43	75	10,384	26,333	13,484	16,000
$1,000..:	260	357	15,363	37,653	34,346	39,000
$1 M.T..:	6,047	4,760	2,536	2,451	2,547	2,438
Cigarettes						
Bil. pc.:	4.7	6.4	47.3	52.3	58.9	60.0
$1,000..:	92,423	128,594	948,835	1,063,128	1,179,938	1,200,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	13,750	20,086	158,246	176,663	196,452	200,000
$1,000..:	40,760	55,471	460,485	504,828	576,137	580,000
$/M.T...:	2,964	2,762	2,910	2,858	2,933	2,900
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	4,958	11,748	166,667	173,756	202,040	195,000
$1,000..:	9,805	29,868	441,966	479,337	539,168	546,000
$/M.T...:	1,978	2,542	2,652	2,759	2,669	2,800
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports from CBI Countries in MT 2/						
Imports for consump.:	473	140	10,478	8,812	11,113	10,000
General..:	221	131	10,191	8,088	10,982	10,000

1/ Forecast.
2/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

CBI countries are: Antigua and Barbada, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & Grenadines, Trinidad & Tobago.

October 1986

FAS, USDA

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U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	11,627	11,772	66,565	61,866	289	1,507	1,718	7,257
STEMMED	79,694	47,888	514,856	306,074	15,790	8,058	96,330	44,313
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	91,321	59,660	581,421	367,940	16,079	9,565	98,048	51,570
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	4,924	5,250	27,336	27,418	104	34	605	172
STEMMED	36,350	35,958	278,839	239,848	985	1,658	8,028	9,888
TOTAL BURLEY	41,274	41,208	306,175	267,266	1,089	1,692	8,633	10,060
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	4,265	4,354	20,433	20,091	175	307	781	1,653
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	1,134	1,487	5,459	7,730	505	566	2,049	2,933
MARYLAND	2,630	2,187	16,465	12,987	288	144	1,725	975
GREEN RIVER	2	2	13	10	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	10	39	24	108	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	1,101	1,003	6,939	6,850	113	32	293	271
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	760	841	18,604	22,970	57	35	1,639	684
CIGAR BINDER	97	43	636	117	0	8	0	18
CIGAR FILLER	88	77	438	381	18	0	54	0
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	946	960	19,679	23,467	75	43	1,693	703
PERIQUE	48	79	836	540	0	50	0	315
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	2,730	2,157	21,553	16,623	440	64	3,038	531
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	22,366	22,471	67,470	72,550	3,472	2,537	7,357	7,435
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	167,827	135,608	1,046,468	796,162	22,236	15,000	123,617	76,446

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
DECEMBER 1986

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U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4,485	3,604	26,086	22,488	702	545	1,860	3,158
DENMARK	6,209	5,277	39,887	33,385	561	349	4,387	1,864
FRANCE	3,051	2,630	15,177	17,371	190	165	1,135	993
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	26,835	27,121	170,735	155,018	2,772	2,309	17,821	14,057
GREECE	142	328	765	1,728	18	6	153	38
IRELAND	2,686	1,380	15,155	5,692	521	19	2,769	135
ITALY	10,833	8,977	63,375	44,801	399	1,278	1,451	6,061
NETHERLANDS	6,604	10,541	38,791	59,929	1,287	490	7,564	2,953
PORTUGAL	46	163	205	1,396	0	16	0	143
SPAIN	16,373	5,650	117,643	43,395	798	422	5,691	3,634
UNITED KINGDOM	6,414	6,992	34,861	35,702	455	1,082	2,754	5,403
TOTAL EC-12	83,680	72,664	522,680	420,904	7,703	6,682	45,586	38,440
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	12,813	12,384	97,405	75,304	2,136	193	13,980	1,351
THAILAND	8,079	5,899	47,591	30,583	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	9,436	4,243	57,309	22,900	319	573	1,900	2,310
EGYPT	12,067	3,970	49,540	15,120	6,766	3,557	27,161	12,844
TAIWAN	1,721	1,389	8,748	8,821	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	3,875	3,632	31,452	29,534	153	117	1,405	970
INDONESIA	711	779	3,815	4,133	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	3,042	4,533	19,940	26,012	552	899	3,225	4,648
MALAYSIA	3,582	3,372	27,539	23,938	396	115	3,497	813
SWEDEN	5,517	4,300	29,479	18,710	1,063	679	7,618	3,755
FINLAND	1,800	943	12,888	5,382	190	11	1,526	15
CANADA	912	511	3,564	2,131	6	63	69	439
CHILE	3	1	31	17	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	4,339	3,915	26,616	21,196	654	605	3,469	3,465
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,355	1,141	19,863	25,284	130	80	1,983	997
NEW ZEALAND	664	851	4,096	5,234	18	23	142	151
ALGERIA	172	200	1,259	1,375	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	1,355	1,799	7,568	9,777	263	144	1,499	753
AUSTRIA	1,045	788	6,466	5,220	676	0	4,796	0
BULGARIA	670	419	3,832	2,542	180	80	1,116	387
POLAND	405	383	1,500	1,552	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	529	1,122	3,506	5,640	0	510	0	2,521
SINGAPORE	384	440	2,264	2,667	17	8	109	57
ECUADOR	56	57	338	272	3	3	14	16
TOTAL	74,534	57,072	466,610	343,346	13,522	7,661	73,508	35,494
REST OF WORLD	9,613	5,872	57,178	31,913	1,011	657	4,524	2,512
WORLD TOTAL	167,827	135,608	1,046,468	796,162	22,236	15,000	123,617	76,446

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U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,912	2,018	11,801	13,169	231	469	1,476	2,721
DENMARK	3,746	3,215	28,122	24,330	389	130	2,979	1,006
FRANCE	296	164	1,240	1,373	36	0	244	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	14,070	14,275	89,415	87,483	2,513	1,633	16,001	9,770
GREECE	63	205	178	1,146	0	6	0	38
IRELAND	2,302	862	15,010	4,784	473	19	2,758	135
ITALY	5,490	4,442	34,488	22,486	0	982	0	4,782
NETHERLANDS	3,539	3,007	22,945	18,783	1,073	486	6,527	2,942
PORTUGAL	23	15	1	129	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	12,174	274	84,034	2,005	764	0	5,461	0
UNITED KINGDOM	4,916	5,012	31,078	32,111	426	534	2,661	3,326
TOTAL EC-12	48,531	33,490	318,312	207,799	5,905	4,260	38,107	24,720
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	1,945	340	13,977	2,425	1,831	193	13,912	1,351
TAIWAN	1,651	1,389	8,714	8,821	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	5,091	2,484	27,391	12,742	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	8,559	2,752	39,748	11,341	4,983	2,752	22,426	11,341
SWITZERLAND	2,174	750	12,322	4,020	84	49	508	342
MALAYSIA	2,509	2,312	20,836	16,963	342	103	3,068	699
PHILIPPINES	1,674	1,579	12,433	12,115	0	55	0	437
AUSTRALIA	2,409	3,410	18,119	24,229	410	656	2,855	4,341
FINLAND	1,402	376	11,194	2,691	142	0	1,187	0
SWEDEN	3,095	1,575	21,326	9,800	738	180	5,263	1,077
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	345	227	2,529	1,319	0	0	0	0
CANADA	380	209	2,462	1,385	0	45	0	295
NEW ZEALAND	507	671	3,892	4,970	17	23	134	151
HONG KONG	2,539	2,662	15,300	15,680	412	425	1,975	2,515
NORWAY	742	1,082	4,258	6,006	178	144	1,087	753
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	529	1,121	3,506	5,636	0	510	0	2,521
AUSTRIA	857	718	6,005	4,800	620	0	4,467	0
BULGARIA	451	200	2,932	1,414	160	0	1,103	0
TOTAL	36,860	24,057	226,943	147,731	9,917	5,134	57,985	25,825
REST OF WORLD	5,930	2,113	36,166	12,410	257	171	1,956	1,026
WORLD TOTAL	91,321	59,660	581,421	367,940	16,079	9,565	98,048	51,570

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
DECEMBER 1986

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U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,503	1,110	11,103	7,409	0	17	0	119
DENMARK	1,323	945	11,106	8,064	168	91	1,404	819
FRANCE	455	431	3,564	2,993	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	9,201	9,082	66,901	58,952	90	597	639	4,105
ITALY	4,043	3,852	22,666	19,131	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	264	3,901	2,040	25,603	49	0	289	0
PORTUGAL	0	133	0	1,124	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	72	0	215	1	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	369	55	2,989	429	10	0	89	0
TOTAL EC-12	17,229	19,509	120,584	123,706	316	705	2,421	5,043
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,220	10,094	83,160	71,720	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	4,751	1,859	35,502	10,610	0	316	0	787
THAILAND	2,985	3,415	20,169	17,841	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	11	502	86	2,736	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	2,057	2,053	18,015	17,418	153	62	1,405	533
SWEDEN	833	927	6,315	5,796	274	339	2,082	1,901
EGYPT	629	62	3,228	283	0	62	0	283
HONG KONG	1,178	785	9,385	5,074	177	130	1,437	921
AUSTRALIA	141	179	1,144	1,313	0	15	0	115
LEBANON	0	375	0	1,746	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	165	126	1,470	962	36	0	324	0
CANADA	46	9	313	70	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	23,015	20,385	178,787	135,569	639	925	5,247	4,539
REST OF WORLD	1,030	1,315	6,804	7,990	133	62	966	478
WORLD TOTAL	41,274	41,208	306,175	267,266	1,089	1,692	8,633	10,060

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
DECEMBER 1986

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U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	47,314	52,281	948,835	1,063,128	4,724	6,413	92,423	128,594
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	36	14	583	234	1	1	18	19
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	49	56	4,053	4,230	5	5	303	391
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	410	482	2,331	2,718	41	50	218	274
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	231	296	2,193	2,428	23	17	225	155
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	4,585	18,856	36,993	132,772	409	785	3,432	5,848
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	10,384	15,363	26,333	37,653	43	75	260	357
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			1,021,321	1,243,163			96,879	135,639

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
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U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	9,638	14,897	209,137	335,278	1,003	2,157	21,105	50,298
DENMARK	27	18	608	409	4	0	94	0
FRANCE	16	1	329	17	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	812	614	16,844	13,386	73	11	1,604	237
GREECE	18	47	355	845	0	43	0	757
IRELAND	2	0	31	0	2	0	31	0
ITALY	6	9	125	195	3	0	77	0
NETHERLANDS	673	1,063	14,852	21,375	58	144	1,280	3,432
PORTUGAL	5	6	109	138	1	0	21	0
SPAIN	764	654	15,305	14,061	81	37	1,680	827
UNITED KINGDOM	369	1	7,316	19	0	0	0	1
TOTAL EC-12	12,331	17,311	265,011	385,724	1,226	2,392	25,891	55,552
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	5,801	7,067	116,136	146,246	681	1,130	13,575	23,900
SAUDI ARABIA	5,934	4,846	134,470	113,695	396	392	9,180	9,417
JAPAN	5,460	7,361	80,181	101,267	750	1,228	10,714	13,292
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1,110	1,031	20,552	16,032	3	79	66	1,209
LEBANON	1,542	809	32,791	17,248	158	25	3,292	441
PANAMA	1,082	1,416	22,596	29,839	9	81	205	1,718
SINGAPORE	2,488	2,211	48,930	45,112	229	115	4,569	2,535
EGYPT	1,015	105	21,843	2,331	95	14	1,979	312
MALAYSIA	81	169	1,483	3,417	7	5	126	121
COLOMBIA	25	64	529	1,180	2	0	36	0
KUWAIT	1,266	1,195	28,198	27,838	116	99	2,766	2,406
LIBYA	36	0	703	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	873	679	17,136	13,913	105	10	2,108	211
CHILE	70	160	1,472	3,354	17	50	394	1,046
CANADA	494	468	8,904	9,091	31	54	589	1,112
CYPRUS	220	440	3,812	8,412	0	51	0	1,108
SOUTH AFRICA	609	331	12,204	7,213	75	10	1,480	218
ISRAEL	238	370	4,638	7,357	21	13	410	240
PARAGUAY	261	401	5,285	7,713	12	161	264	2,993
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	2,360	1,404	41,667	26,106	367	91	6,578	2,183
AUSTRALIA	422	333	8,361	7,185	106	63	2,155	1,365
SWITZERLAND	151	276	3,305	5,620	0	0	2	0
ICELAND	157	264	2,956	5,607	32	26	618	571
TOTAL	31,695	31,400	618,153	605,775	3,212	3,695	61,105	66,400
REST OF WORLD	3,288	3,570	65,672	71,629	286	325	5,427	6,642
WORLD TOTAL	47,314	52,281	948,835	1,063,128	4,724	6,413	92,423	128,594

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
DECEMBER 1986

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U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	8,339	12,598	16,976	27,768	1,320	1,141	2,478	2,019
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	6,267	3,960	13,787	7,229	33	0	78	0
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	63,355	67,227	225,155	237,010	7,092	9,546	24,471	33,444
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	681	1,232	1,673	3,032	2	3	7	8
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	24,058	0	77,791	0	0	0	0	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	11,063	22,525	39,572	73,149	1,781	1,907	6,281	5,898
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	9,642	31,559	33,012	109,470	1,148	2,819	3,561	9,820
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	123,406	139,101	407,967	457,658	11,375	15,416	36,876	51,188
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	763	665	8,743	7,867	47	36	589	244
WRAPPER, STEMMED	68	95	854	2,148	1	15	39	338
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	125	0	358	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	1,666	1,777	3,392	3,331	117	358	296	274
FILLER, STEMMED	1,383	821	5,595	3,853	26	90	121	249
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	4,005	3,358	18,942	17,198	190	499	1,045	1,105
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	12,439	10,409	23,306	17,466	1,199	1,221	2,008	1,776
OTHER SCRAP	3,972	6,113	5,203	6,786	454	837	674	707
TOTAL SCRAP	16,411	16,522	28,509	24,252	1,653	2,058	2,682	2,482
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	560	0	2,327	0	0	0	0	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	178	284	645	1,074	28	13	99	46
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	364	553	1,078	2,838	23	66	147	259
STEMS	14,424	17,681	5,059	5,622	531	2,112	157	695
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	2	8	97	0	0	0	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	159,348	177,500	464,534	508,740	13,800	20,164	41,006	55,776

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
DECEMBER 1986
TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,
USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

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US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1985 UNITS	JAN-OCT QUANTITY 1986 1/ UNITS	JAN-OCT VALUE 1985 1,000 DOL.	JAN-OCT VALUE 1986 1/ 1,000 DOL.	OCT QUANTITY 1985 UNITS	OCT QUANTITY 1986 1/ UNITS	OCT VALUE 1985 1,000 DOL.	OCT VALUE 1986 1/ 1,000 DOL.
UNMFGD LEAF									
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED	MT	11,119	13,492	24,064	29,532	1,535	764	3,017	1,132
BURLEY	MT	7,256	6,199	15,623	11,626	55	0	152	0
TOB ST NOT OVER 35CWR	MT	49,127	54,915	148,494	171,299	1,408	4,374	4,125	17,166
ORIENTAL	MT	60,726	63,937	201,510	220,086	34	3,286	111	9,343
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	1,171	982	2,664	2,572	0	0	0	3
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	MT	129,399	139,525	392,355	435,116	3,031	8,424	7,404	27,644
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER	MT	789	660	9,318	9,390	34	53	601	562
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER	MT	163	0	628	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER	MT	6,600	4,991	12,073	10,014	370	526	506	473
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	MT	7,558	5,651	22,019	19,404	404	578	1,107	1,035
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	MT	11,732	7,191	16,777	11,566	910	546	1,074	367
OTHER SCRAP	MT	3,887	4,253	5,905	7,407	82	98	62	131
TOTAL SCRAP	MT	15,619	11,444	22,683	18,972	992	644	1,136	497
STEMS	MT	14,091	17,136	4,910	5,844	531	2,102	157	492
UNMANUFACTURED	MT	431	0	1,911	0	0	0	0	0
TOB XSMOKING FL CURED	MT	178	442	645	1,339	28	13	99	46
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	MT	364	605	1,080	2,930	22	52	145	241
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	MT	167,556	174,760	445,597	483,593	5,008	11,813	10,049	30,155

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-OCT				OCT			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1985 UNITS	1986 1/ UNITS	1985 1,000 DOL.	1986 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1985 UNITS	1986 1/ UNITS	1985 1,000 DOL.	1986 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MFGD PRODUCTS									
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTES	MT	877	1,021	8,939	13,137	114	146	1,172	1,944
CIGARS & CHEROOTS	MT	986	1,028	35,261	35,368	100	119	3,448	4,104
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC	MT	1,620	1,268	14,470	13,750	100	126	1,039	1,295
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	MT	3,483	3,317	58,670	62,255	314	391	5,659	7,342

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

OCTOBER 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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17

World Tobacco Production

World 1986 total unmanufactured tobacco production is estimated at 6.5 million tons (farm sales weight basis), down marginally from the June estimate of 6.6 million tons and 5 percent off the previous year's record crop of 6.8 million tons. The tobacco crop in China, which continues to be the world's largest tobacco producer, remains unchanged from the June estimate of 2.1 million tons. This compares with a 1985 record crop of 2.3 million tons. In the United States, production is estimated at 540,000 tons, down 10 percent from the June estimate due to a 7-percent downward revision in harvested area. Total output is also down as a result of drought during the growing season throughout the tobacco belt coupled with lower effective tobacco quotas. U.S. production in 1985 totaled 685,694 tons. Production prospects were also lowered for Indonesia and Malawi due to adverse weather conditions and for Italy and Nigeria, and a number of smaller producing countries.

World flue-cured tobacco in 1986 is estimated at 3.5 million tons, unchanged from the June estimate, but 6 percent below last year's record crop of 3.7 million tons. Lower estimated output in a number of larger producing countries, including the United States, Zimbabwe, Italy, and Malawi offset larger production estimates for Brazil, Canada, the Republic of Korea, Poland, and other smaller producing countries.

The 1986 world burley crop is estimated at 621,897 tons, down 7 percent from June and 10 percent from a year ago. Output in the United States, the world's largest producer, is estimated at 196,904 tons. U.S. production in 1985 totaled 260,044 tons. The revised U.S. crop estimate is 18 percent below the June estimate due in part to a 9-percent downward revision in harvested area. Wet weather lowered the tobacco crop in Malawi and the current estimate is 9 percent below the June estimate. Rainfall remained above average throughout all other tobacco growing regions during most of the early and middle stages of the growing season. Lower crops are also expected in the Republic of Korea and Greece.

World oriental tobacco production is estimated at 967,042 tons, 1 percent above the June estimate of 954,562 tons and 3 percent above the 1985 crop. In Greece, production is revised upward 13 percent to 119,250 tons, primarily as a result of an 8-percent expansion in harvested area. Moreover, favorable support prices encouraged some burley producers to switch to oriental types. The production of neutral as opposed to aromatic and taste types is rising because neutral types can be grown in more areas and require less care. The 1985 crop in Greece totaled 148,466 tons. Favorable weather is responsible for the upward adjustment in production for Italy and Romania.

World dark air/sun-cured tobacco production in 1986 is currently estimated at 1.1 million tons, 1 percent below June estimate and slightly under that of a year ago. Downward adjustments in production for Indonesia, the United States, the Federal Republic of Germany and a number of smaller producing countries in Africa more than offset production increases in Poland and Italy.

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Leaf Type	Revised 1985	Estimated 1986
Flue-Cured	3,707	3,473
Burley	688	622
Oriental	937	967
Dark air/Sun-cured	1,094	1,066
Light air-cured	140	126
Dark air-cured, cigar	204	198
Dark fire-cured	77	65
Total 1/	6,847	6,517

1/ Total may not add due to rounding.

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TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	40,644	38,693	28,152	91,323	87,855	70,156
MEXICO	32,817	34,630	48,460	48,060	53,820	75,810
UNITED STATES	320,356	278, 595	243,961	783,773	685,694	540,000
REGION TOTAL	393,817	351,918	320,573	923,156	827,369	685,966
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	62,222	52,966	50,050	77,926	60,453	66,040
BOLIVIA	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250
BRAZIL	276,000	264,000	266,000	401,000	397,000	384,000
CHILE	2,504	2,472	2,395	8,130	7,770	7,660
COLOMBIA	22,208	20,568	21,456	34,663	32,100	32,464
ECUADOR	1,500	1,900	1,800	2,900	4,062	3,850
GUYANA	100	100	100	100	100	100
PARAGUAY	15,000	5,850	3,273	20,000	7,320	3,548
PERU	2,480	2,500	2,500	3,080	3,100	3,100
URUGUAY	800	800	800	1,400	1,400	1,400
VENEZUELA	8,183	8,000	8,000	14,755	14,429	14,467
REGION TOTAL	392,247	360,406	357,624	565,204	528,984	517,879
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	1,399	1,589	1,289	2,071	2,562	2,016
EL SALVADOR	710	688	700	1,375	1,256	1,355
GUATEMALA	6,300	6,188	6,505	11,785	8,660	7,241
HONDURAS	3,347	3,399	3,399	5,049	5,139	5,139
NICARAGUA	2,240	2,240	2,240	4,550	4,550	4,550
PANAMA	690	760	750	1,152	1,325	1,257
REGION TOTAL	14,686	14,864	14,883	25,982	23,492	21,558
CARIBBEAN						
CUBA	55,000	55,000	55,000	46,000	46,000	46,000
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	26,452	23,000	24,200	30,459	27,145	28,320
HAITI	565	565	565	730	730	730
JAMACIA	1,089	1,094	1,175	2,360	1,387	2,339
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	100	100	100	170	170	170
REGION TOTAL	83,206	79,759	81,040	79,719	75,432	77,559

(CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

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(CONTINUED)

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	5,000	6,000	6,000	4,500	6,000	6,000
LIBYA	900	900	900	1,440	1,450	1,450
MOROCCO	2,004	2,552	2,658	2,661	3,565	4,413
TUNISIA	4,010	4,312	4,596	3,850	3,951	4,300
REGION TOTAL	11,914	13,764	14,154	12,451	14,966	16,163
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	3,950	3,950	3,950	3,900	3,900	3,900
BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,600
CAMEROON	2,302	2,300	2,300	2,600	2,600	2,600
CONGO	4,100	4,100	4,100	1,800	1,800	1,800
GHANA	3,930	3,950	3,950	1,070	1,100	1,100
IVORY COAST	250	250	250	250	250	250
KENYA	4,830	4,830	4,830	8,362	8,500	8,500
LIBERIA	10	10	10	9	10	10
MADAGASCAR	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,300	5,300	5,300
MALAWI	79,699	79,442	79,442	68,800	77,083	66,713
MAURITIUS	768	768	768	1,044	1,044	1,044
MOZAMBIQUE	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,900	2,900	2,900
NIGERIA	6,295	10,800	10,200	5,990	10,700	10,000
SIERRA LEONE	542	540	540	579	580	580
SOUTH AFRICA	31,994	34,041	33,241	35,860	40,040	39,080
TANZANIA	19,160	20,400	21,200	9,736	11,795	11,788
UGANDA	4,300	4,300	4,300	1,100	1,100	1,100
ZAIRE	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,110	4,110	4,110
ZAMBIA	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,121	2,762	3,500
ZIMBABWE	54,071	55,155	62,492	124,905	108,711	116,322
REGION TOTAL	233,751	242,386	249,123	283,036	285,885	282,197

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

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(CONTINUED)

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	51,675	52,305	54,000	47,840	49,330	51,545
BURMA	70,000	70,000	70,000	115,080	115,080	115,080
CHINA	897,000	1,252,100	1,183,100	1,789,000	2,319,600	2,146,200
INDIA	439,700	430,600	430,000	492,500	472,800	480,000
INDONESIA	208,796	220,170	206,048	121,392	144,488	125,093
JAPAN	53,384	48,055	47,800	135,477	116,200	124,900
KAMPUCHEA	9,000	9,000	9,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
KOREA, NORTH	37,000	37,000	37,000	46,000	46,000	46,000
KOREA, REPUBLIC	38,819	36,440	34,456	94,172	75,679	83,650
LAOS	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
MALAYSIA	10,568	16,132	11,026	7,177	9,369	12,800
PAKISTAN	44,319	50,200	34,057	79,080	87,400	55,865
PHILIPPINES	88,156	57,033	53,002	109,424	75,871	73,315
SINGAPORE	30	30	30	50	50	50
SRI LANKA	12,164	12,165	12,165	9,000	9,000	9,000
TAIWAN	9,075	9,052	9,045	26,491	25,357	24,335
THAILAND	85,163	68,987	63,269	80,263	75,624	67,283
VIETNAM	32,000	32,000	32,000	28,000	28,000	28,000
REGION TOTAL	2,090,849	2,405,269	2,289,998	3,188,946	3,657,848	3,451,116
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	161	161	161	241	241	241
IRAN	18,000	18,000	18,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
IRAQ	18,000	22,000	17,000	13,000	16,000	18,000
ISRAEL	900	1,000	800	455	796	455
JORDAN	7,200	2,850	2,850	5,800	2,803	2,800
LEBANON	3,750	3,750	3,750	5,000	5,000	5,000
SYRIA	13,631	12,485	15,550	14,368	13,899	16,800
TURKEY	188,751	193,716	195,000	177,529	175,697	180,000
REGION TOTAL	250,393	253,962	253,111	241,393	239,436	248,296
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	521	534	550	1,782	1,864	2,035
FRANCE	14,168	14,216	14,454	35,866	35,653	36,301
GERMANY, FEDERAL	3,043	2,988	3,153	8,231	8,113	7,045
GREECE	92,715	98,680	100,250	143,310	148,466	150,460
ITALY	75,527	80,976	79,800	161,333	166,491	158,500
PORTUGAL	0	0	2,036	0	0	4,400
SPAIN	0	0	18,900	0	0	41,385
REGION TOTAL	185,974	197,394	219,143	350,522	360,587	400,126

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TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/ (Revised)	1984	1985	1986 1/ (Revised)
	(Hectares)			(Metric Tons)		
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
AUSTRIA	268	261	263	490	451	473
PORTUGAL	1,815	1,951	0	3,677	4,127	0
SPAIN	20,617	19,215	0	43,259	42,019	0
SWITZERLAND	723	723	722	1,759	1,650	1,700
REGION TOTAL	23,423	22,150	985	49,185	48,247	2,173
EAST EUROPE						
ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
BULGARIA	103,653	105,500	107,000	140,872	126,940	140,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3,816	3,800	3,800	5,300	5,600	5,600
GERMANY, EAST	3,682	3,800	4,000	6,083	6,204	6,439
HUNGARY	12,188	12,500	12,500	19,496	23,400	23,000
POLAND	49,820	52,976	50,390	98,251	111,065	110,000
ROMANIA	35,100	34,000	34,000	37,100	27,000	34,000
YUGOSLAVIA	61,181	68,000	70,000	77,000	80,000	84,750
REGION TOTAL	293,440	304,576	305,690	397,102	393,209	416,789
U.S.S.R						
USSR	191,500	193,500	193,500	381,700	376,000	381,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	6,489	5,394	5,400	15,259	13,549	13,550
NEW ZEALAND	620	620	620	1,580	1,580	1,580
REGION TOTAL	7,109	6,014	6,020	16,839	15,129	15,130
WORLD TOTAL	4,172,309	4,445,962	4,305,844	6,515,235	6,846,584	6,515,952

1/ Includes EC-12.

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FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	39,735	38,000	27,500	89,377	86,600	68,963
MEXICO	3,960	5,250	9,910	6,270	8,810	16,570
UNITED STATES	158,640	144,516	127,276	392,191	363,010	293,247
REGION TOTAL	202,335	187,766	164,686	487,838	458,420	378,780
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	27,150	22,586	26,000	39,741	32,348	40,400
BRAZIL	157,000	148,000	154,000	265,000	257,000	262,000
CHILE	797	833	780	2,230	2,030	2,200
COLOMBIA	2,637	3,506	4,010	4,202	5,716	6,170
ECUADOR	500	700	650	1,100	1,681	1,575
GUYANA	100	100	100	100	100	100
PERU	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,800	1,820	1,820
URUGUAY	665	665	665	1,250	1,250	1,250
VENEZUELA	5,356	5,272	5,000	9,394	9,256	8,778
REGION TOTAL	195,405	182,862	192,405	324,817	311,201	324,293
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	301	321	330	687	741	783
EL SALVADOR	390	360	315	700	710	575
GUATEMALA	1,605	647	619	2,605	839	691
HONDURAS	624	624	624	999	999	999
NICARAGUA	500	500	500	1,000	1,000	1,000
PANAMA	90	120	100	113	218	170
REGION TOTAL	3,510	2,572	2,488	6,104	4,507	4,218
CARIBBEAN						
CUBA	5,500	5,500	5,500	6,000	6,000	6,000
HAITI	145	145	145	140	140	140
JAMACIA	542	547	547	1,148	1,212	1,212
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	100	100	100	170	170	170
REGION TOTAL	6,287	6,292	6,292	7,458	7,522	7,522

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FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200
GHANA	3,000	3,000	3,000	680	700	700
KENYA	3,800	3,800	3,800	6,111	5,950	5,950
MADAGASCAR	750	750	750	1,000	1,000	1,000
MALAWI	14,586	16,283	16,283	23,000	24,600	21,000
MAURITIUS	728	728	728	950	950	950
MOZAMBIQUE	1,270	1,270	1,270	1,350	1,350	1,350
NIGERIA	2,120	2,100	2,100	1,012	1,600	1,200
SIERRA LEONE	344	342	342	364	365	365
SOUTH AFRICA	21,852	24,558	25,154	24,410	28,220	27,960
TANZANIA	13,500	14,300	15,000	8,500	9,860	10,600
UGANDA	1,600	1,600	1,600	400	400	400
ZAIRE	880	880	880	1,400	1,400	1,400
ZAMBIA	2,125	2,125	2,125	2,620	2,196	3,000
ZIMBABWE	50,486	52,464	60,667	119,636	105,556	114,300
REGION TOTAL	120,241	127,400	136,899	194,633	187,347	193,375
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	10,120	11,000	12,000	11,150	11,100	13,000
BURMA	5,800	5,800	5,800	13,200	13,200	13,200
CHINA	715,000	1,070,000	1,000,000	1,543,000	2,075,000	1,900,000
INDIA	152,300	130,000	116,100	130,000	109,400	102,600
INDONESIA	51,570	52,508	44,648	37,372	41,286	35,093
JAPAN	31,031	27,758	27,700	79,978	66,400	71,400
KAMPUCHEA	2,600	2,600	2,600	1,200	1,200	1,200
KOREA, NORTH	15,100	15,100	15,100	18,400	18,400	18,400
KOREA, REPUBLIC	25,796	24,095	23,727	63,097	49,348	57,175
LAOS	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,025	1,025	1,025
MALAYSIA	10,548	16,108	11,000	7,158	9,346	12,769
PAKISTAN	15,650	17,272	13,975	33,630	35,500	27,950
PHILIPPINES	43,875	30,362	27,326	54,280	42,346	40,988
SINGAPORE	30	30	30	50	50	50
SRI LANKA	6,116	6,117	6,117	4,909	4,909	4,909
TAIWAN	9,075	9,052	9,045	26,491	25,357	24,335
THAILAND	38,980	31,183	31,248	39,602	38,764	38,100
VIETNAM	12,000	12,000	12,000	9,800	9,800	9,800
REGION TOTAL	1,146,741	1,462,135	1,359,566	2,074,342	2,552,431	2,371,994

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FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	144	144	144	230	230	230
IRAN	2,750	2,750	2,750	5,300	5,300	5,300
IRAQ	663	1,000	2,482	1,500	2,500	5,000
JORDAN	7,000	2,650	2,650	5,760	2,763	2,760
SYRIA	1,394	1,470	2,150	2,399	2,964	3,960
REGION TOTAL	11,951	8,014	10,176	15,189	13,757	17,250
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	521	534	550	1,782	1,864	2,035
FRANCE	1,155	1,828	2,638	2,534	3,767	5,826
GERMANY, FEDERAL	386	429	484	625	758	364
GREECE	72	164	300	140	375	660
ITALY	15,487	19,274	18,500	29,601	44,847	35,000
PORTUGAL	0	0	1,384	0	0	3,000
SPAIN	0	0	5,500	0	0	11,300
REGION TOTAL	17,621	22,229	29,356	34,682	51,611	58,185
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
PORTUGAL	1,291	1,368	0	2,606	2,906	0
SPAIN	3,224	4,725	0	6,406	9,671	0
SWITZERLAND	36	36	36	115	115	115
REGION TOTAL	4,551	6,129	36	9,127	12,692	115
EAST EUROPE						
BULGARIA	12,289	12,500	13,100	21,719	18,420	20,941
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,300	1,300	1,300
GERMANY, EAST	1,360	1,410	1,720	2,365	2,445	3,125
HUNGARY	8,688	9,100	9,100	7,146	8,600	8,600
POLAND	14,046	18,298	20,617	22,407	35,000	40,000
YUGOSLAVIA	17,000	20,000	20,000	21,000	25,000	26,000
REGION TOTAL	54,483	62,408	65,637	75,937	90,765	99,966
U.S.S.R						
USSR	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	6,489	5,394	5,400	15,259	13,549	13,550
NEW ZEALAND	603	603	603	1,550	1,550	1,550
REGION TOTAL	7,092	5,997	6,003	16,809	15,099	15,100
WORLD TOTAL	1,771,217	2,074,804	1,974,544	3,248,936	3,707,352	3,472,798

1/ Includes EC-12.

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BURLEY TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	231	0	0	669	0	0
MEXICO	15,000	14,750	22,600	21,420	24,520	34,630
UNITED STATES	127,762	103,238	89,599	323,056	260,044	196,904
REGION TOTAL	142,993	117,988	112,199	345,145	284,564	231,534
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	16,700	13,669	10,000	16,749	13,928	11,100
BRAZIL	31,000	29,000	27,000	44,000	42,000	41,000
CHILE	1,581	1,496	1,450	5,590	5,380	5,000
COLOMBIA	2,571	1,968	2,266	3,938	2,991	3,434
ECUADOR	550	750	700	1,225	1,806	1,700
PARAGUAY	900	700	263	1,500	1,120	237
PERU	380	400	400	380	380	380
URUGUAY	65	65	65	50	50	50
VENEZUELA	2,827	2,728	3,000	5,361	5,173	5,689
REGION TOTAL	56,574	50,776	45,144	78,793	72,828	68,590
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	187	296	225	281	529	372
EL SALVADOR	306	255	315	655	416	610
GUATEMALA	4,243	5,151	5,564	8,417	7,485	6,266
HONDURAS	1,848	1,900	1,900	3,169	3,259	3,259
NICARAGUA	1,150	1,150	1,150	2,300	2,300	2,300
PANAMA	490	410	410	971	989	960
REGION TOTAL	8,224	9,162	9,564	15,793	14,978	13,767
CARIBBEAN						
DOMINICAN REPUBULIC	4,000	5,000	5,200	6,200	7,700	7,800
HAITI	320	320	320	390	390	390
REGION TOTAL	4,320	5,320	5,520	6,590	8,090	8,190
NORTH AFRICA						
LIBYA	300	300	300	705	715	715
MOROCCO	1,833	2,457	2,538	2,117	3,182	3,891
TUNISIA	3,560	3,818	4,152	2,617	2,773	2,850
REGION TOTAL	5,693	6,575	6,990	5,439	6,670	7,456

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BURLEY TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/ (Revised)	1984	1985	1986 1/ (Revised)
	(Hectares)			(Metric Tons)		
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	250	250	250	200	200	200
KENYA	30	30	30	62	50	50
MADAGASCAR	2,150	2,150	2,150	1,545	1,545	1,545
MALAWI	24,513	22,559	22,559	27,000	33,600	30,500
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	950	950	950	1,150	1,150	1,150
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	1,775	1,516	1,160	2,620	2,660	2,280
TANZANIA	160	200	200	36	45	58
ZAIRE	650	650	650	660	660	660
ZAMBIA	1,125	1,125	1,125	501	566	500
ZIMBABWE	3,475	2,591	1,750	5,236	3,125	2,000
REGION TOTAL	35,078	32,021	30,824	39,010	43,601	38,943
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	300	325	350	240	250	280
CHINA	12,500	15,000	16,000	21,000	28,000	30,000
INDIA	1,877	2,500	2,741	1,500	1,900	2,100
JAPAN	7,153	7,026	7,600	19,024	20,500	21,300
KOREA, REPUBLIC	13,023	12,345	10,729	31,075	26,331	26,475
MALAYSIA	20	24	26	19	23	31
PAKISTAN	134	218	300	250	400	575
PHILIPPINES	13,741	9,845	8,861	20,612	15,363	14,177
SRI LANKA	843	843	843	1,347	1,347	1,347
THAILAND	16,139	9,113	4,916	22,572	16,681	10,852
REGION TOTAL	65,730	57,239	52,366	117,639	110,795	107,137
MIDDLE EAST						
SYRIA	1,697	1,839	2,100	3,592	4,441	4,290
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
FRANCE	1,340	1,706	1,754	2,997	3,812	4,129
GERMANY, FEDERAL	1,135	1,076	1,114	2,721	2,962	2,641
GREECE	10,531	9,926	9,950	32,485	30,341	30,550
ITALY	18,096	16,324	15,900	62,343	50,773	50,500
PORTUGAL	0	0	652	0	0	1,400
SPAIN	0	0	12,700	0	0	28,390
REGION TOTAL	31,102	30,871	42,070	104,138	87,888	117,610

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BURLEY TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
AUSTRIA	268	261	263	490	451	473
PORTUGAL	16,716	13,770	0	35,284	30,660	0
SPAIN	524	583	0	1,071	1,221	0
SWITZERLAND	16	16	16	60	60	60
REGION TOTAL	17,524	14,630	279	36,905	32,392	533
EAST EUROPE						
BULGARIA	3,958	4,500	4,900	6,224	5,620	8,353
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	400	400	400	450	450	450
GERMANY, EAST	1,079	1,120	1,400	1,867	1,940	2,114
HUNGARY	300	200	200	550	400	400
POLAND	3,272	2,347	1,877	6,778	4,890	4,500
YUGOSLAVIA	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
REGION TOTAL	12,009	11,567	11,777	21,869	19,300	21,817
U.S.S.R						
USSR	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	17	17	17	30	30	30
REGION TOTAL	17	17	17	30	30	30
WORLD TOTAL	381,961	337,166	319,850	773,351	687,577	621,897

1/ Includes EC-12.

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

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ORIENTAL TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 (Revised)	1984	1985	1986 (Revised)
	(Hectares)			(Metric Tons)		
NORTH AMERICA						
MEXICO	147	580	1,000	110	1,310	2,070
SOUTH AMERICA						
CHILE	90	102	100	160	200	180
CENTRAL AMERICA						
GUATEMALA	125	180	115	225	128	118
HONDURAS	35	35	35	29	29	29
PANAMA	30	40	40	5	9	9
REGION TOTAL	190	255	190	259	166	156
NORTH AFRICA						
LIBYA	240	240	240	58	58	58
OTHER AFRICA						
MALAWI	2,000	2,000	2,000	400	313	313
SOUTH AFRICA	1,680	1,750	1,400	1,060	1,150	890
ZIMBABWE	110	100	75	33	30	22
REGION TOTAL	3,790	3,850	3,475	1,493	1,493	1,225
OTHER ASIA						
CHINA	1,100	1,100	1,100	2,300	2,300	2,200
PAKISTAN	15,565	16,211	13,864	18,300	15,500	14,500
PHILIPPINES	286	151	150	286	151	150
THAILAND	8,144	7,191	5,605	6,189	8,379	6,531
REGION TOTAL	25,095	24,653	20,719	27,075	26,330	23,381
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	17	17	17	11	11	11
IRAN	10,470	10,470	10,470	12,500	12,500	12,500
IRAQ	17,337	21,000	14,518	11,500	13,500	13,000
ISRAEL	900	1,000	800	455	796	455
LEBANON	3,750	3,750	3,750	5,000	5,000	5,000
SYRIA	10,540	9,176	11,300	8,377	6,494	8,550
TURKEY	188,751	193,716	195,000	177,529	175,697	180,000
REGION TOTAL	231,765	239,129	235,855	215,372	213,998	219,516

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ORIENTAL TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
GREECE	82,112	88,590	90,000	110,685	117,750	119,250
ITALY	19,602	21,070	20,800	26,772	30,321	31,800
REGION TOTAL	101,714	109,660	110,800	137,457	148,071	151,050
EAST EUROPE						
BULGARIA	87,406	88,500	89,000	112,929	102,900	110,706
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	900	900	900	1,300	1,450	1,450
ROMANIA	24,100	23,000	23,000	30,600	20,500	27,500
YUGOSLAVIA	41,181	45,000	47,000	50,000	49,000	52,750
REGION TOTAL	153,587	157,400	159,900	194,829	173,850	192,406
U.S.S.R						
USSR	189,500	191,500	191,500	377,700	372,000	377,000
WORLD TOTAL	706,118	727,369	723,779	954,513	937,476	967,042

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DARK AIR AND SUN CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	387	400	375	757	780	730
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	3,739	3,116	2,481	8,876	6,985	4,808
REGION TOTAL	4,126	3,516	2,856	9,633	7,765	5,538
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	16,400	14,700	12,400	18,820	11,285	12,300
BOLIVIA	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250
BRAZIL	72,000	72,000	72,000	68,000	75,000	64,000
CHILE	36	41	65	150	160	280
COLOMBIA	15,510	14,189	14,000	24,435	22,188	21,160
ECUADOR	325	325	325	450	450	450
PARAGUAY	14,040	5,100	2,990	18,400	6,120	3,289
PERU	800	800	800	800	800	800
URUGUAY	70	70	70	100	100	100
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	0	0
REGION TOTAL	120,431	108,475	103,900	132,405	117,353	103,629
CENTRAL AMERICA						
EL SALVADOR	14	73	70	20	130	170
GUATEMALA	327	0	0	538	0	0
PANAMA	20	20	20	18	18	18
REGION TOTAL	361	93	90	576	148	188
CARIBBEAN						
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	22,452	18,000	19,000	24,259	19,445	20,520
HAITI	100	100	100	200	200	200
REGION TOTAL	22,552	18,100	19,100	24,459	19,645	20,720
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	1,700	2,000	2,000	1,580	2,000	2,000
LIBYA	300	300	300	533	533	533
TUNISIA	450	494	444	1,233	1,178	1,450
REGION TOTAL	2,450	2,794	2,744	3,346	3,711	3,983

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DARK AIR AND SUN CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	500	500	500	500	500	500
BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,600
CAMEROON	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONGO	2,250	2,250	2,250	750	750	750
GHANA	655	675	675	270	280	280
IVORY COAST	250	250	250	250	250	250
MADAGASCAR	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,300	1,300	1,300
MALAWI	3,600	3,600	3,600	1,900	1,913	1,300
MOZAMBIQUE	400	400	400	230	230	230
NIGERIA	2,015	2,350	1,750	1,268	2,200	1,400
SOUTH AFRICA	4,275	4,117	3,830	4,830	5,067	5,500
ZAIRE	450	450	450	532	532	532
REGION TOTAL	17,395	17,592	16,705	13,430	14,622	13,642
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	21,675	20,820	21,515	18,690	19,290	19,685
BURMA	64,200	64,200	64,200	101,880	101,880	101,880
CHINA	134,200	132,000	132,000	156,000	148,000	148,000
INDIA	283,738	296,526	309,004	358,700	359,500	372,800
INDONESIA	145,983	155,932	150,000	69,530	87,792	75,000
KAMPUCHEA	6,400	6,400	6,400	3,800	3,800	3,800
KOREA, NORTH	15,100	15,100	15,100	18,400	18,400	18,400
LAOS	2,850	2,850	2,850	1,975	1,975	1,975
PAKISTAN	3,405	4,923	1,973	8,650	13,000	4,950
SRI LANKA	1,726	1,726	1,726	1,654	1,654	1,654
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	20,000	20,000	20,000	18,200	18,200	18,200
REGION TOTAL	699,277	720,477	724,768	757,479	773,491	766,344
MIDDLE EAST						
IRAN	4,780	4,780	4,780	7,200	7,200	7,200
IRAQ	0	0	0	0	0	0
JORDAN	200	200	200	40	40	40
REGION TOTAL	4,980	4,980	4,980	7,240	7,240	7,240

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DARK AIR AND SUN CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
FRANCE	11,673	10,682	10,062	30,335	28,074	26,346
GERMANY, FEDERAL	1,522	1,483	1,555	4,885	4,393	4,040
ITALY	14,502	16,081	16,450	27,708	25,526	28,200
SPAIN	0	0	255	0	0	770
REGION TOTAL	27,697	28,246	28,322	62,928	57,993	59,356
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
SPAIN	257	238	0	747	685	0
EAST EUROPE						
ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,416	1,400	1,400	2,250	2,400	2,400
GERMANY, EAST	1,243	1,270	880	1,851	1,819	1,200
HUNGARY	3,200	3,200	3,200	11,800	14,400	14,000
POLAND	26,774	25,145	21,699	54,337	53,360	48,000
ROMANIA	11,000	11,000	11,000	6,500	6,500	6,500
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
REGION TOTAL	67,633	66,015	62,179	89,738	91,479	85,100
WORLD TOTAL	967,159	970,526	965,644	1,101,981	1,094,132	1,065,740

1/ Includes EC-12.

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LIGHT AIR CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
MEXICO	9,710	10,780	10,200	14,710	13,650	15,390
UNITED STATES	11,048	9,510	8,660	17,282	14,923	12,927
REGION TOTAL	20,758	20,290	18,860	31,992	28,573	28,317
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	1,900	1,955	1,600	2,549	2,849	2,200
BRAZIL	10,000	9,000	7,000	19,000	13,000	11,000
COLOMBIA	793	537	580	1,093	703	760
PARAGUAY	60	50	20	100	80	22
PERU	100	100	100	100	100	100
REGION TOTAL	12,853	11,642	9,300	22,842	16,732	14,082
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	911	972	734	1,103	1,292	861
GUATEMALA	0	210	207	0	208	166
HONDURAS	40	40	40	52	52	52
NICARAGUA	140	140	140	300	300	300
REGION TOTAL	1,091	1,362	1,121	1,455	1,852	1,379
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	3,300	4,000	4,000	2,920	4,000	4,000
LIBYA	60	60	60	144	144	144
MOROCCO	171	95	120	544	383	522
REGION TOTAL	3,531	4,155	4,180	3,608	4,527	4,666
OTHER AFRICA						
CAMEROON	810	810	810	600	600	600
CONGO	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,050	1,050	1,050
MADAGASCAR	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,455	1,455	1,455
MAURITIUS	40	40	40	94	94	94
NIGERIA	2,160	6,350	6,350	3,710	6,900	7,400
SOUTH AFRICA	2,412	2,100	1,697	2,940	2,943	2,450
ZAIRE	370	370	370	532	532	532
REGION TOTAL	9,642	13,520	13,117	10,381	13,574	13,581

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LIGHT AIR CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	5,550	5,635	6,135	6,030	5,600	6,580
CHINA	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA	1,785	1,574	2,155	2,300	2,000	2,500
JAPAN	15,200	13,271	12,500	36,475	29,300	32,200
KOREA, NORTH	6,800	6,800	6,800	9,200	9,200	9,200
KOREA, REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAKISTAN	9,565	11,576	3,945	18,250	23,000	7,890
SRI LANKA	3,479	3,479	3,479	1,090	1,090	1,090
REGION TOTAL	42,379	42,335	35,014	73,345	70,190	59,460
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
ITALY	1,225	1,650	1,650	2,520	2,986	3,000
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
SWITZERLAND	671	671	670	1,584	1,475	1,525
WORLD TOTAL	92,150	95,625	83,912	147,727	139,909	126,010

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DARK FIRE CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
MEXICO	1,700	1,010	2,020	1,850	1,600	2,290
UNITED STATES	11,449	10,162	8,903	25,683	22,861	16,692
REGION TOTAL	13,149	11,172	10,923	27,533	24,461	18,982
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	61	56	50	59	43	40
REGION TOTAL	61	56	50	59	43	40
OTHER AFRICA						
GHANA	275	275	275	120	120	120
KENYA	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,189	2,500	2,500
LIBERIA	10	10	10	9	10	10
MALAWI	35,000	35,000	35,000	16,500	16,657	13,600
MOZAMBIQUE	80	80	80	170	170	170
SIERRA LEONE	198	198	198	215	215	215
TANZANIA	5,500	5,900	6,000	1,200	1,890	1,130
UGANDA	2,700	2,700	2,700	700	700	700
ZAIRE	1,350	1,350	1,350	986	986	986
REGION TOTAL	46,113	46,513	46,613	22,089	23,248	19,431
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
ITALY	6,615	6,577	6,500	12,389	12,038	10,000
EAST EUROPE						
POLAND	5,186	6,732	5,760	13,560	16,765	16,500
WORLD TOTAL	71,124	71,050	69,846	75,630	76,555	64,953

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DARK AIR CURED TOBACCO, CIGAR
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	291	293	277	520	475	463
MEXICO	2,300	2,260	2,730	3,700	3,930	4,860
UNITED STATES	7,718	8,053	7,042	16,685	17,871	15,422
REGION TOTAL	10,309	10,606	10,049	20,905	22,276	20,745
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	11	0	0	8	0	0
BRAZIL	6,000	6,000	6,000	5,000	10,000	6,000
COLOMBIA	697	368	600	995	502	940
ECUADOR	125	125	125	125	125	125
REGION TOTAL	6,833	6,493	6,725	6,128	10,627	7,065
CENTRAL AMERICA						
HONDURAS	800	800	800	800	800	800
NICARAGUA	450	450	450	950	950	950
PANAMA	60	170	180	45	91	100
REGION TOTAL	1,310	1,420	1,430	1,795	1,841	1,850
CARIBBEAN						
CUBA	49,500	49,500	49,500	40,000	40,000	40,000
JAMACIA	547	547	628	1,212	175	1,127
REGION TOTAL	50,047	50,047	50,128	41,212	40,175	41,127
OTHER AFRICA						
CAMEROON	1,492	1,490	1,490	2,000	2,000	2,000
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	14,030	14,525	14,000	11,730	13,090	12,000
CHINA	34,200	34,000	34,000	66,700	66,300	66,000
INDONESIA	11,243	11,730	11,400	14,490	15,410	15,000
PHILIPPINES	30,254	16,675	16,665	34,246	18,011	18,000
THAILAND	21,900	21,500	21,500	11,900	11,800	11,800
REGION TOTAL	111,627	98,430	97,565	139,066	124,611	122,800
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
SPAIN	0	0	445	0	0	925
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
SPAIN	420	482	0	822	1,003	0
EAST EUROPE						
POLAND	542	454	437	1,169	1,050	1,000
WORLD TOTAL	182,580	169,422	168,269	213,097	203,583	197,512

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